


Section 1. Identification	
Product Identifier	OnyxWet
	Revision: 2 Effective Date: 2018/08/12
Initial Supplier Identifier	Blackstone Drilling Fluids Limited 500-215 9 Avenue SW Calgary, AB, T2P 1K3 Tel: 403-262-5955
Recommended Use	Drilling
Restrictions on Use	No data
Other means of Identification (Product family, synonyms, etc.)	No data
24 Hour Emergency	CAN-UTEC (226-8832), 613-996-6666 or *666 on a cellular phone.
Section 2. Hazard Identification	
Classification	Skin Irritation, Category 2 Carcinogenicity - Category 1B Reproductive Toxicity, Category 2 Aspiration Hazard, Category 1
Label Elements	
Symbol(s)	
Signal Word	Danger
Hazard Statement(s)	Causes skin irritation. May cause cancer. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Precautionary Prevention Statement(s)	Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye protection.
Precautionary Response Statement(s)	If swallowed, immediately seek medical attention. If on skin, wash with plenty of water. If exposed or concerned, seek medical attention. Do not induce vomiting. If skin irritation occurs, seek medical attention. Remove contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
Precautionary Storage Statement(s)	Store locked up.

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Precautionary Disposal Statement(s)	Dispose of contents and containers in accordance with local, provincial and/or federal requirements.
Other Hazards	No data

Section 3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	Common Name or Synonyms	CAS NO. and Other Unique Identifiers	% by weight
Distillates (petroleum), straight-run middle	N/A	64741-44-2	45-80
Decane	N/A	124-18-5	0.5-5
Hexane	N/A	110-54-3	0.1-1
Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	N/A	130498-29-2	variable
<i>Actual concentration range(s) withheld as a trade secret.</i>			

Section 4. First-Aid Measures

Inhalation	Seek medical attention immediately.
Skin Contact	Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs, seek medical attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
Eye Contact	Rinse cautiously with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Seek medical attention immediately if you feel unwell.
Ingestion	Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce the risk of aspiration. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Seek medical attention immediately.
Most Important Symptoms and Effects Both Acute and Delayed	May cause respiratory irritation. Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, and nose and throat pain. Excessive inhalation may cause headache, dizziness, confusion, loss of appetite and/or loss of consciousness. May cause eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision. Causes skin irritation. Signs/symptoms may include localized redness, swelling, and itching. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. May cause gastrointestinal irritation. Signs/symptoms may include abdominal pain, stomach upset, nausea, vomiting and diarrhoea.
Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment	Symptoms may not appear immediately. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical attention immediately

Section 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media	Small Fire: Dry chemical, CO2, water spray or regular foam.
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	Large Fire: Water spray, fog, or regular foam. Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk.
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	No data
Specific Hazards Arising from the Product	Combustible with oxides of carbon, oxides of sulphur, and aldehydes.
Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters	Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases. Runoff from fire control or dilution water may cause pollution. Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural firefighters' protective clothing will only provide limited protection.

Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions	Do not touch or walk through spilled material.
Protective Equipment	Use personal protection recommended in Section 8.
Emergency Procedures	Keep unauthorized personnel away. Stay upwind. Keep out of low areas. Ventilate closed spaces before entering. ELIMINATE all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area).
Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean-Up	Stop leak if without risk. Do not flush to sewer or allow to enter waterways. Absorb or cover with dry earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers.

Section 7. Handling and Storage

Precautions For Safe Handling	Do not swallow. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash thoroughly after handling. See Section 8 for information on Personal Protective Equipment.
Conditions For Safe Storage	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Store locked up. Store away from incompatible materials.
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizers.

Section 8. Exposure Controls and Personal Protection	
Control Parameters	<p>Distillates (petroleum), straight-run middle [CAS No. 64741-44-2] ACGIH: A2; Exposure by all routes should be carefully controlled to levels as low as possible (2009); For Mineral oil, excluding metal working fluids; Poorly and mildly refined OSHA: 5 mg/m³ (TWA); For Oil mist, mineral.</p> <p>Decane [CAS No. 124-18-5] ACGIH: No TLV established. OSHA: No PEL established.</p> <p>Hexane [CAS No. 110-54-3] ACGIH: 50 ppm (TWA); Skin, BEI (1996) OSHA: 500 ppm (TWA), 1800 mg/m³ (TWA); Skin. 50 ppm (TWA) [Vacated];</p> <p>Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons [CAS No. 130498-29-2] ACGIH: A2; BEI; Exposure by all routes should be carefully controlled to levels as low as possible (1990); For Benz[a]anthracene OSHA: 0.2 mg/m³ (TWA); For benzene-soluble fraction.</p>
Appropriate Engineering Controls	Use ventilation adequate to keep exposures (airborne levels of dust, fume, vapour, gas, etc.) below recommended exposure limits. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, and lighting equipment.
Individual Protective Measures	
Eye / Face Protection	Wear chemical safety goggles. Use equipment for eye protection that meets the standards referenced by CSA Standard and OSHA regulations for PPE.
Hand Protection	Wear protective gloves. Consult manufacturer specifications for further information.
Skin Protection	Wear protective clothing. Flame resistant clothing that meets the NFPA 2112 and CAN/CGSB 155.20 standards is recommended in areas where material is stored or handled.
Respiratory Protection	If engineering controls and ventilation are not sufficient to control exposure to below the allowable limits then an appropriate NIOSH/MSHA approved air-purifying respirator that meets the requirements of CSA Standard CAN/CSA- Z94.4-11, with organic vapor cartridge, or self-contained breathing apparatus must be used. Supplied air breathing apparatus must be used when oxygen concentrations are low or if airborne concentrations exceed the limits of the air- purifying respirators.
Hygiene measures	Handle according to established industrial hygiene and safety practices. Consult a competent industrial hygienist to determine hazard potential and/or the PPE manufacturers to ensure adequate protection.

Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties	
Physical state	Liquid
Color	Dark brown
Odour	Aromatic
Melting Point / Freezing point	No data
Boiling Point and Boiling Range	> 210°C (410 °F)
Flammability	No data
Lower Flammable or Explosive Limit	No data
Upper Flammable or Explosive Limit	No data
Flash point	> 90°C (194 °F) (Closed Cup)
Auto-ignition Temperature	No data
Decomposition Temperature	No data
pH	No data
Kinematic viscosity	No data
Solubility	Not soluble in water.
Partition co-efficient, n-Octanol/Water	No data
Vapour pressure	No data
Relative vapour density	0.8 to 1.0 (Water = 1) at 20 °C (68 °F)
Particle Characteristics	No data

Section 10. Stability and Reactivity	
Reactivity	Contact with incompatible materials. Sources of ignition. Exposure to heat.
Chemical Stability	Stable under normal storage conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions	None known.
Conditions to Avoid	Contact with incompatible materials. Sources of ignition. Exposure to heat.
Incompatible Materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	None known

Section 11. Toxicological Information	
Likely Routes of Exposure & symptoms related to physical, chemical, and toxicological characteristics including delayed and immediate effects.	
Inhalation	May cause respiratory irritation. Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, and nose and throat pain. Excessive inhalation may cause headache, dizziness, confusion, loss of appetite and/or loss of consciousness.

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Ingestion	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. May cause gastrointestinal irritation. Signs/symptoms may include abdominal pain, stomach upset, nausea, vomiting and diarrhoea.
Skin	Causes skin irritation. Signs/symptoms may include localized redness, swelling, and itching.
Eyes	May cause eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision.
Chronic effects from short term exposure	Skin, eyes, gastrointestinal tract, respiratory system, bone marrow, liver, central nervous system, peripheral nervous system.
Chronic effects from long term exposure	Prolonged or repeated contact may dry skin and cause irritation. Chronic inhalation of n-Hexane may cause peripheral nerve disorders and central nervous system effects. This product contains Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons. Prolonged contact with these compounds has been associated with the induction of skin and lung tumours, anaemia, disorders of the liver, bone marrow and lymphoid tissues.
Acute Toxicity Estimates (ATE)	
Chemical name	No data
LD50 Oral	No data
LD50 Dermal	No data
LC50 Inhalation	No data

Section 12. Ecological Information	
Ecotoxicity	No data
Persistence and Degradability	No data
Bioaccumulative Potential	No data
Mobility in Soil	No data
Other adverse effects	No data

Section 13. Disposal considerations	
Disposal Considerations	Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national, and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements.

Section 14. Transport Information	
This produce is not regulated under Canadian TDG regulations.	
UN Number	No data
UN Proper Shipping Name	No data
Transport Hazard Class(es)	No data
Packaging Group	No data

Environmental Hazards	No data
Special Precaution	No data

Section 15. Regulatory Information	
Safety, health, and environmental regulations specific to product	<p>US (TSCA) The components of this product follow the chemical notification requirements of TSCA.</p> <p>Canada (DSL) The components of this product follow the chemical notification requirements of the NSN Regulations under CEPA, 1999.</p>

Section 16. Other Information	
Prepared by:	Blackstone Drilling Fluids Ltd. Technical Department
Date Prepared:	2020/08/12
Date of Latest Revision:	2024/04/29
Revision Notes: Updated formatting, address, and emergency contact info in Section 1. All sections reviewed and revised in accordance with current WHMIS standard requirements.	

Disclaimer:

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier nor any of its subsidiaries assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein. Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.

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